



# Videometer Forensic Applications



# ABOUT US



- Spectral imaging company
- Founded 1999
- Products
  - Lab instruments,
  - Turn-key in-line systems, and
  - R&D projects
- App. 700 imaging R&D projects since 2000
- In-line 24/7 spectral imaging since 2002
- Based in Copenhagen, Denmark
- Partnerships worldwide

# OUR LEGACY



1999

## The beginnings

Videometer was co-founded by Jens Michael Carstensen and 7-Technologies in 1999, as a spin-off from the Technical University of Denmark. The first patent application was filed.

2000

## Project-based

In 2000, Videometer began its project-based activity. During these years, the company's main focus was set on custom-made vision systems for in-line and on-line quality control.

2018

## A new era

In 2018, Videometer's structure underwent new developments both in terms of strategy and structure. This year marked the beginning of a new era for the company, in terms of focus on instruments.

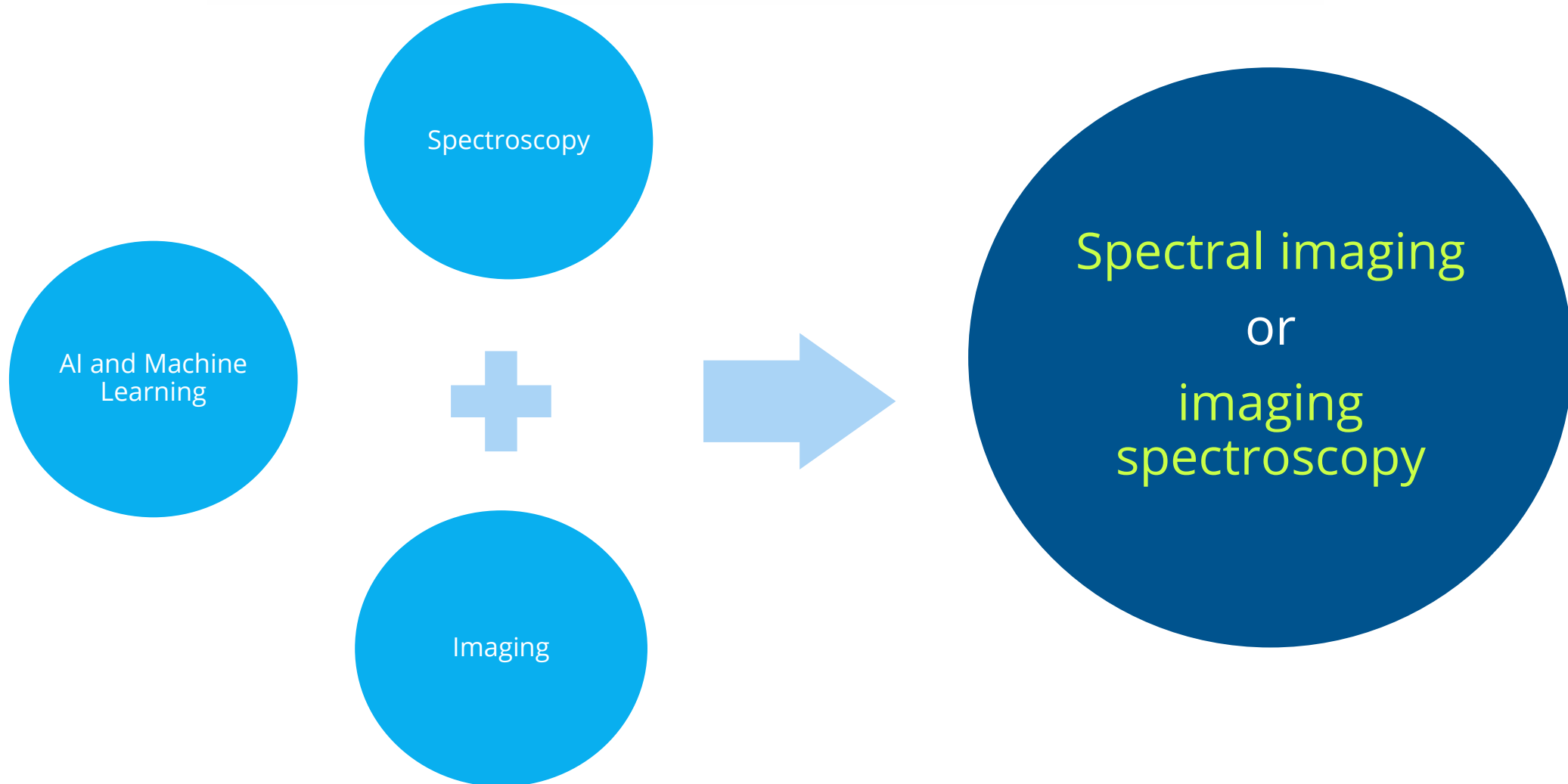
2020s

## Today

Today, Videometer is a leading provider of spectral imaging solutions worldwide, selling both spectral imaging instruments and custom-made vision systems. Videometer is synonym of excellence and innovation in its field.



# SPECTRAL IMAGING





# WHAT COLOR IS THE CAR?



APPEARANCE

=

CHEMISTRY

X

PHYSICS

X

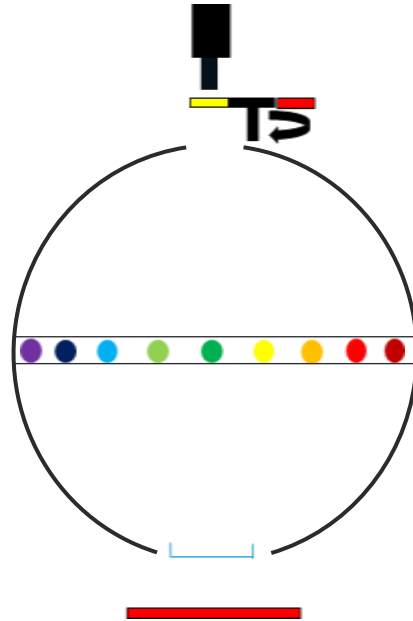
ENVIRONMENT

X

ILLUMINATION



# LED BAND SEQUENTIAL SPECTRAL IMAGING



Camera and lens

Emission filter changer

Integrating sphere

LEDs of multiple wavelengths

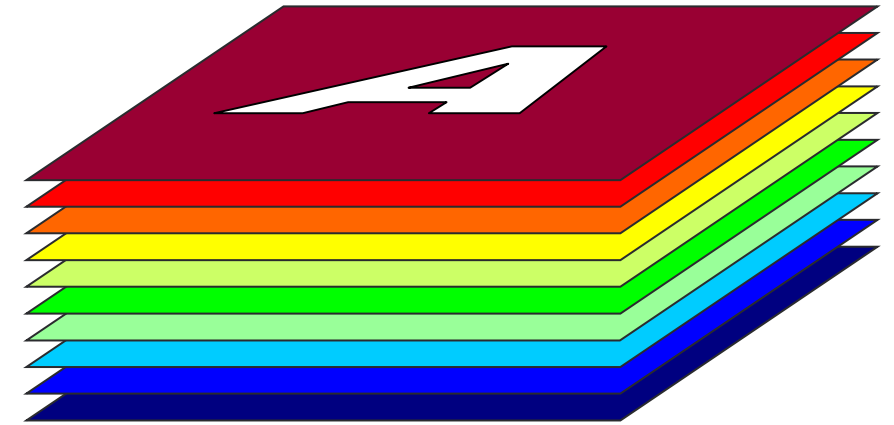
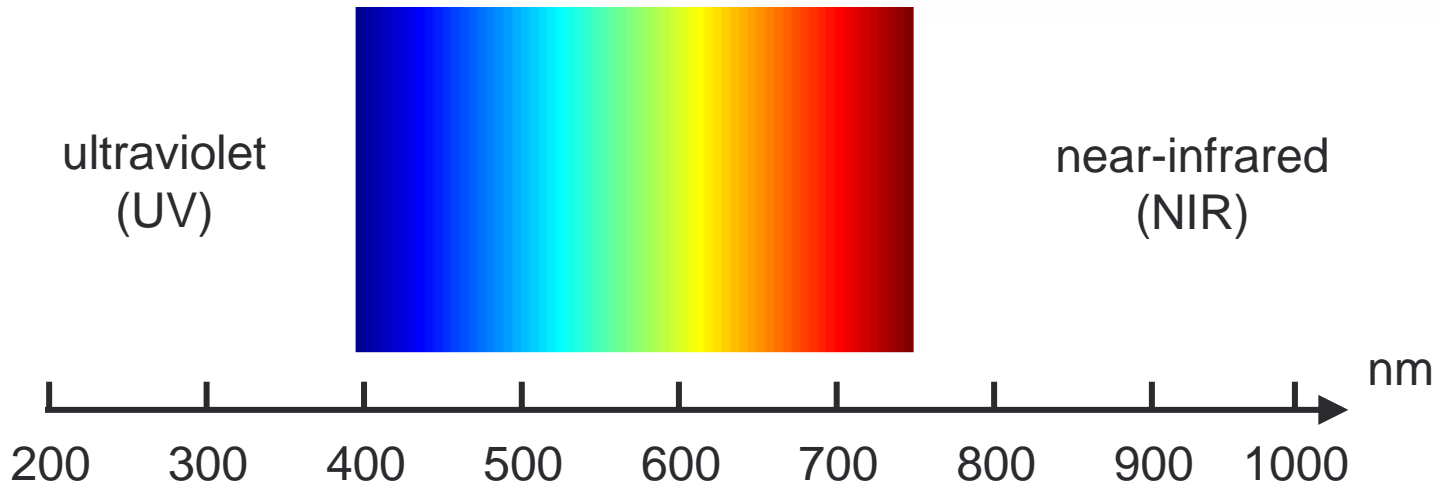
Sample is placed in target opening

Backlight or background



- LEDs: Stable, durable, large selection, rapidly developing technology
- Up to 20 different high-resolution bands acquired sequentially in 0.5-1.0 seconds
- May be combined with emission filters, backlight, and darkfield illuminant
- Combined reflectance spectral imaging and fluorescence spectral imaging possible!

# SPECTRAL IMAGE



N images obtained at N wavelengths

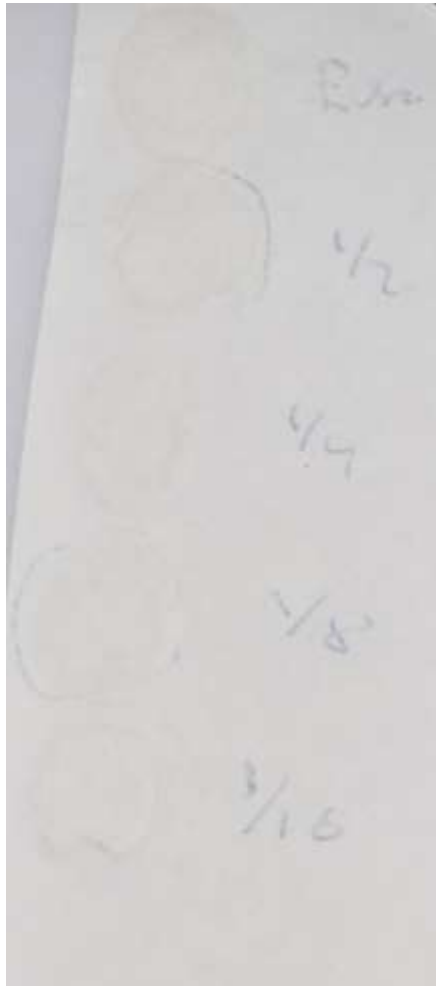
Microbial and  
plant  
metabolites

Accurate color  
assessment and pigment  
concentration

Pigment baseline,  
moisture, fat, etc.

Spectral image is typically a large data  
structure of 100 MB to 10 GB

# BLOOD STAINS IN 5 DIFFERENT DILUTIONS



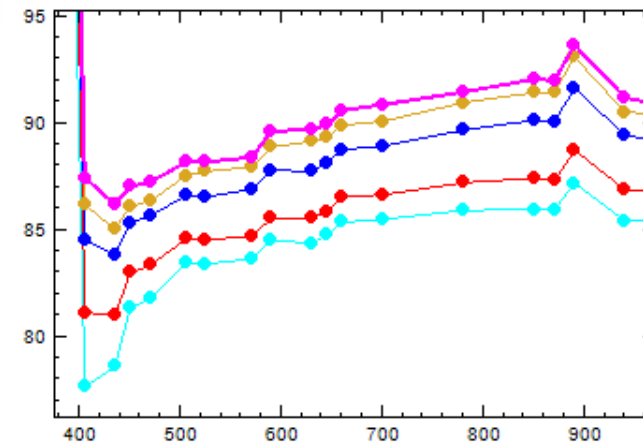
RGB



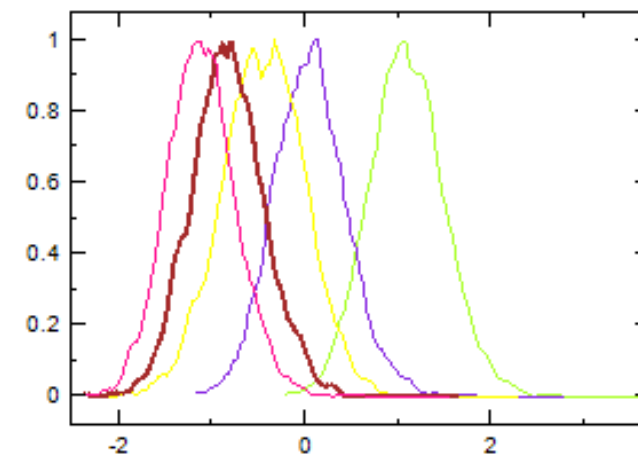
405 nm

We measure what you see – and beyond

Spectrum

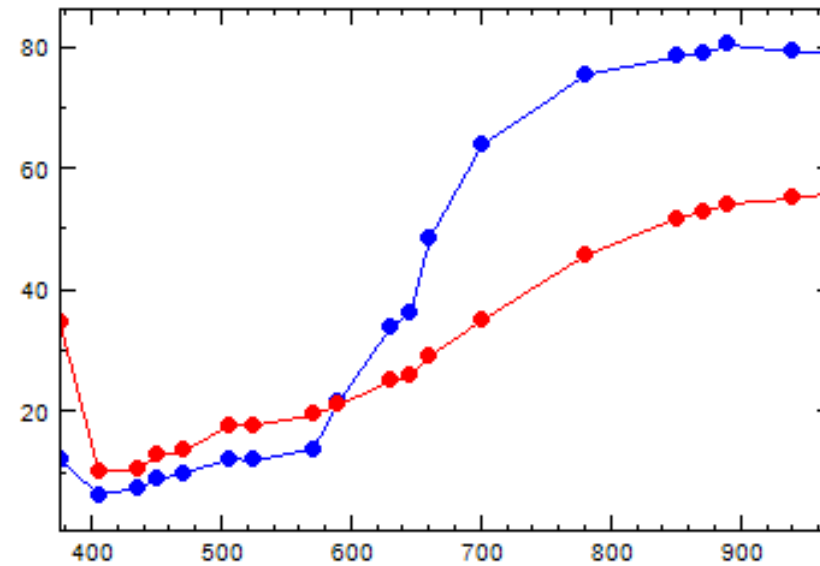


Blood index histograms





# BLOOD ON PAPER AND FABRIC

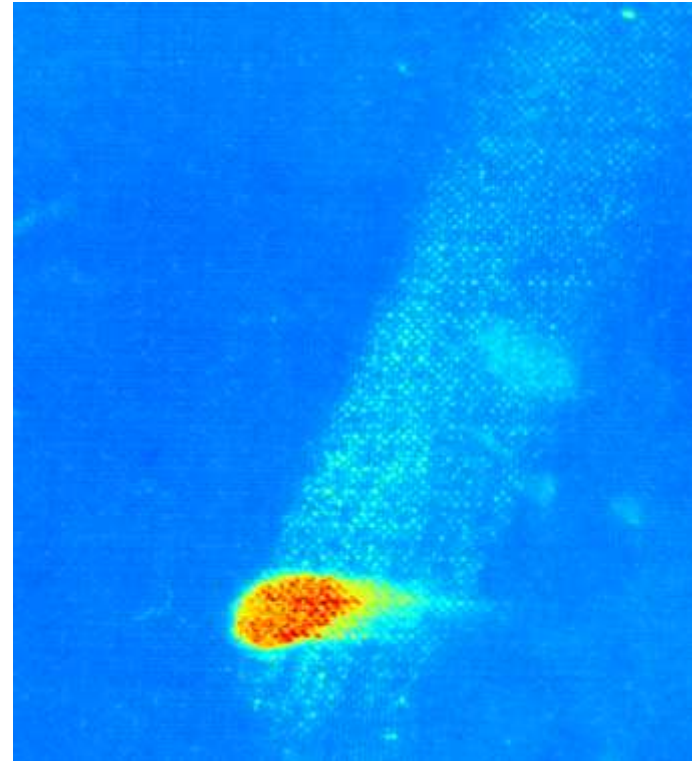


We measure what you see – and beyond

# BLOOD SMEAR ON FABRIC



sRGB



Blood index

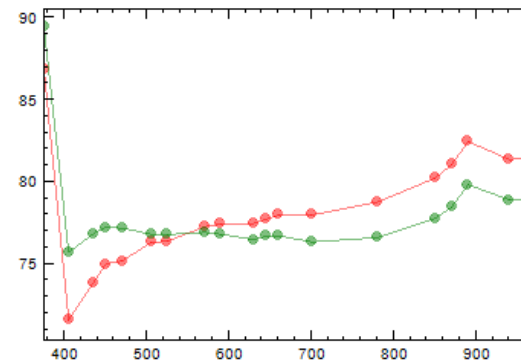
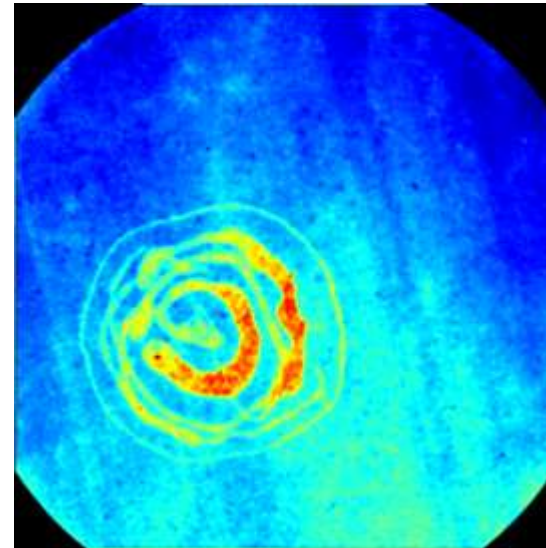
# SALIVA ON PAPER



Saliva on paper



Saliva detector

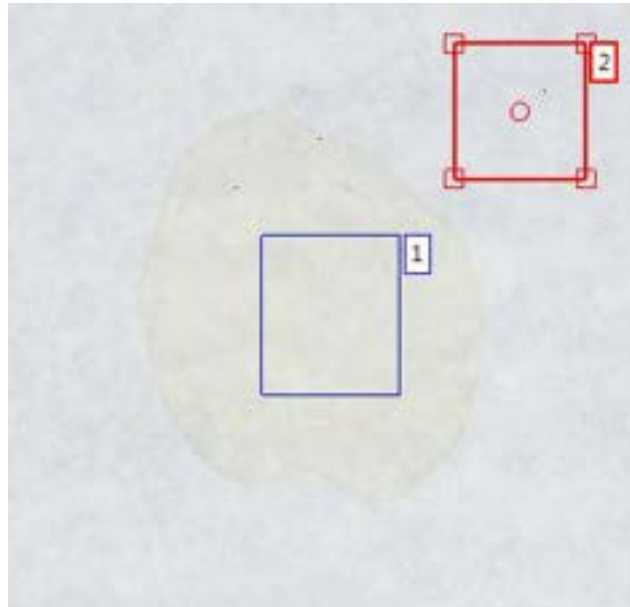


Spectrum  
Saliva: red curve  
Paper: green curve

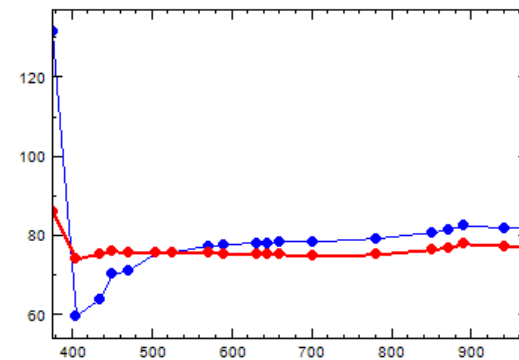
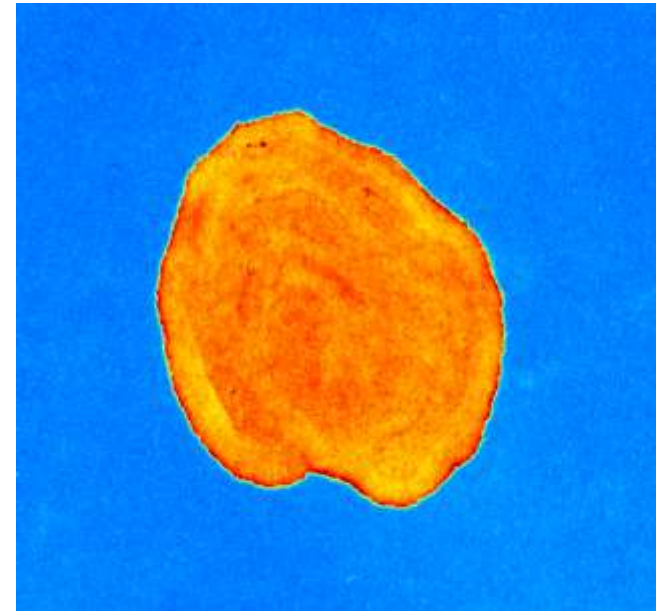
# SEMEN ON PAPER



Semen on paper



Semen detector



Semen: blue curve  
Paper: red curve



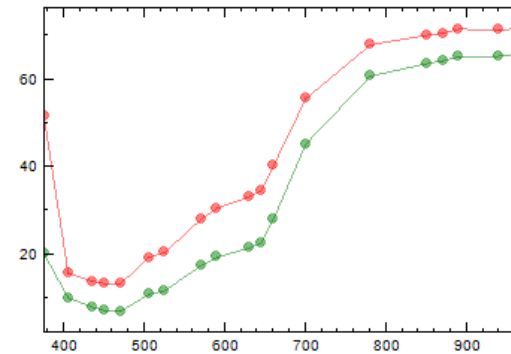
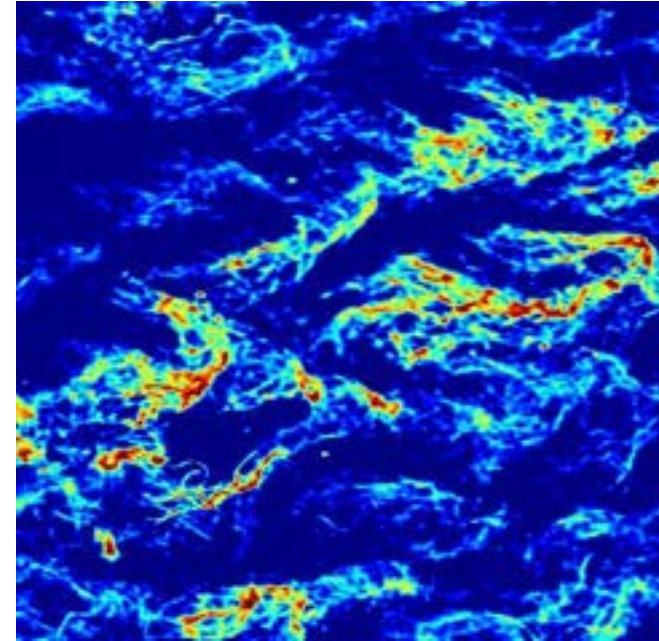
# SEMEN ON CARPET



Semen on carpet

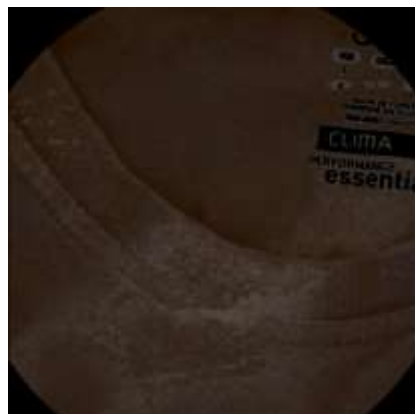


Semen detector

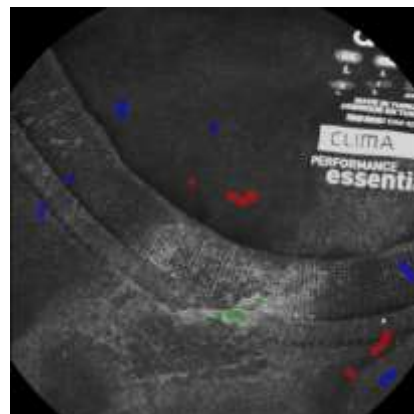


Semen: red curve  
Carpet: green curve

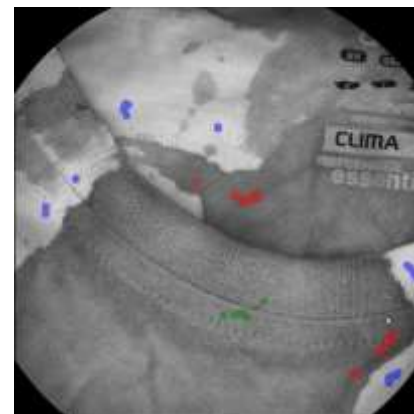
# FABRIC WITH BLOOD AND SEMEN



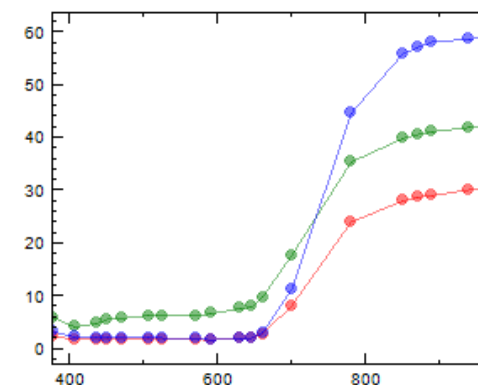
sRGB



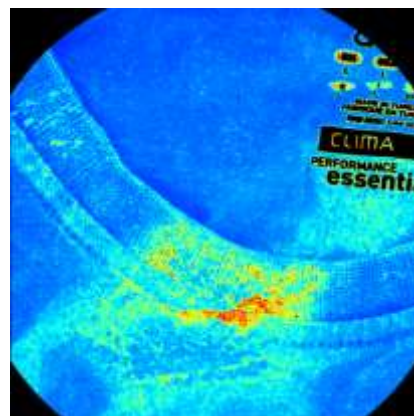
525 nm



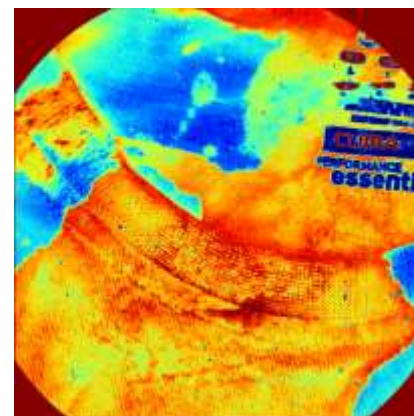
870 nm



Spectra of blood, semen, and fabric



Semen detector



Blood detector

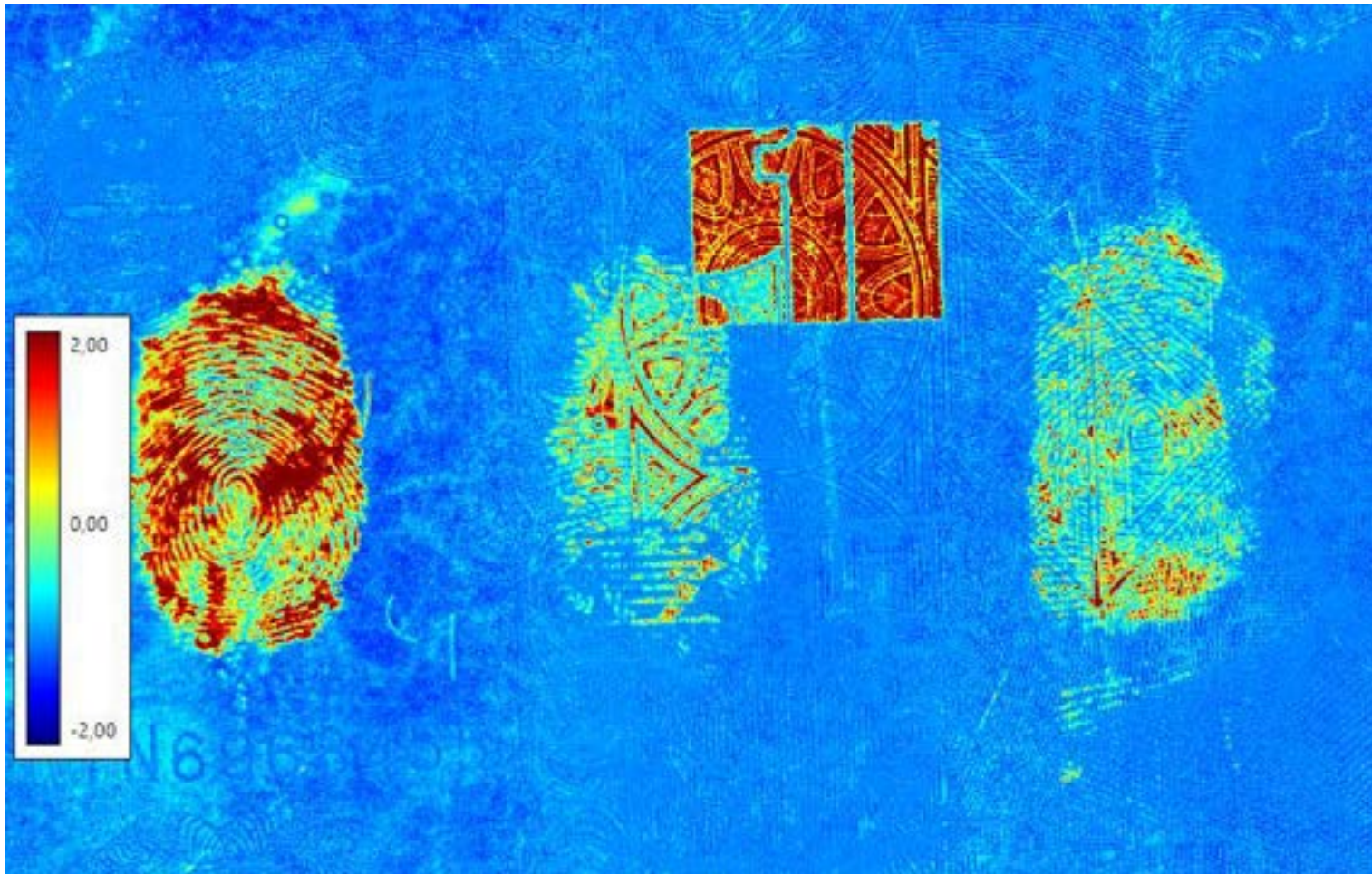
# BLOOD FINGERPRINT ON 1 YUAN



We measure what you see – and beyond



# SUPERVISED FINGERPRINT DETECTION



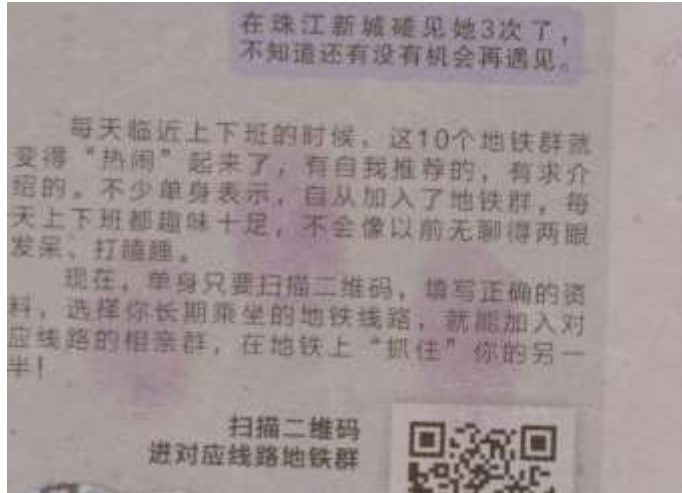
We measure what you see – and beyond



# BLOOD FINGERPRINT ON NEWSPAPER



# NINHYDRIN FINGERPRINT ON PAPER

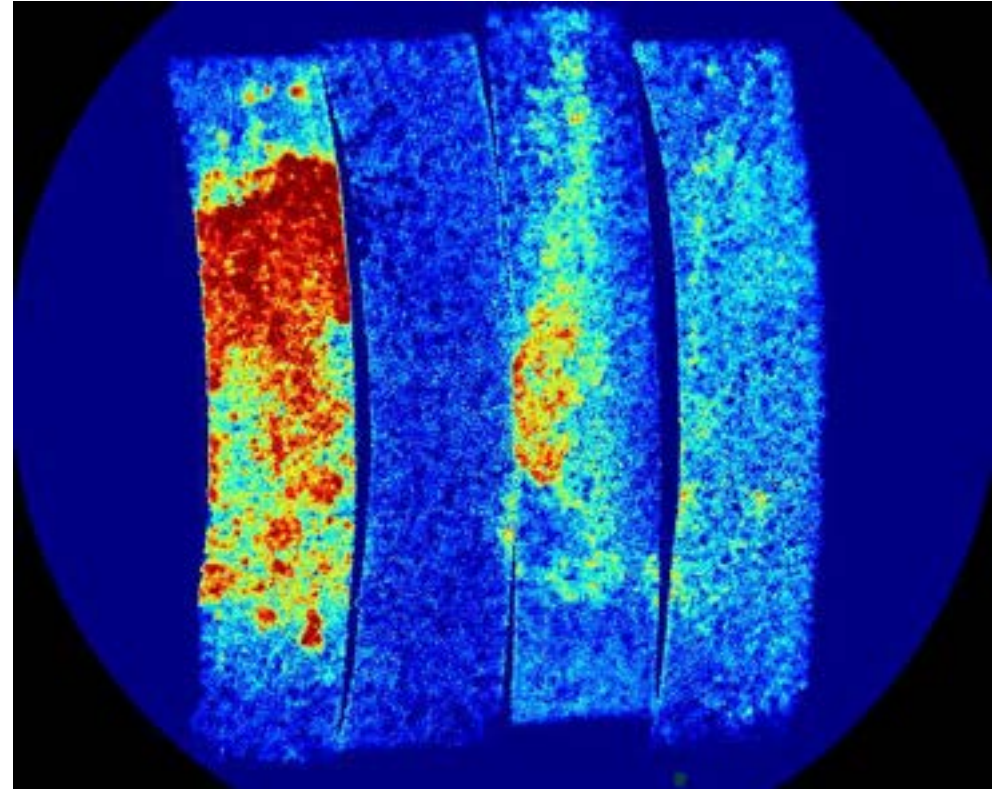
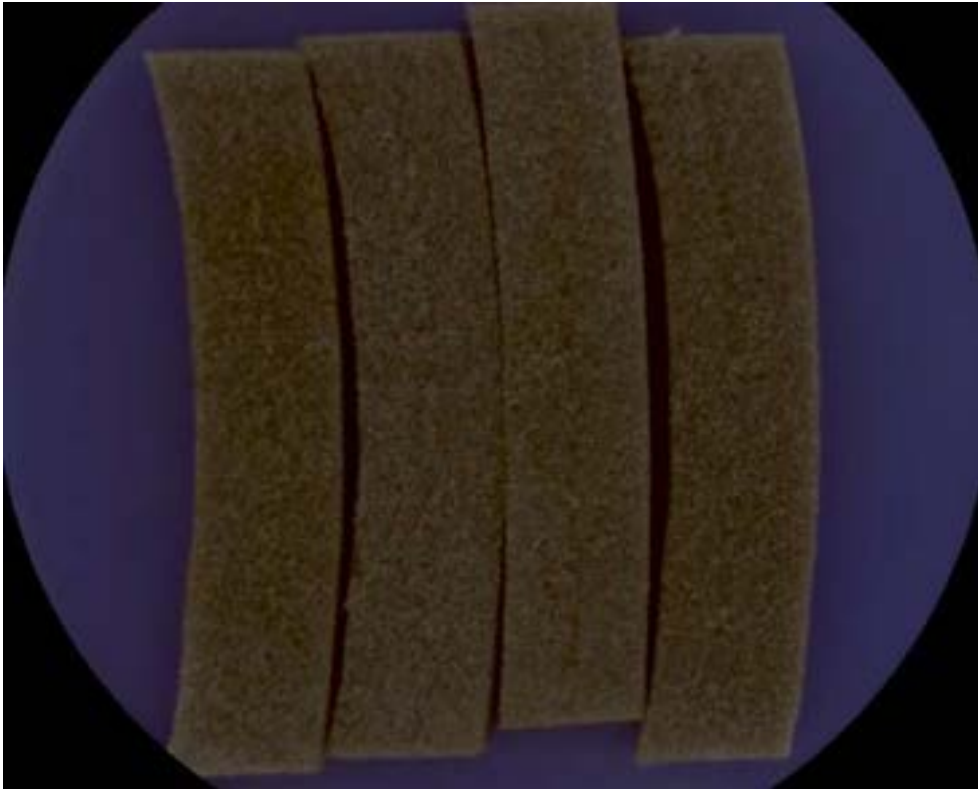


Ninhydrin fingerprint with minimal influence from other print on the paper



# BLOOD ON SPONGES

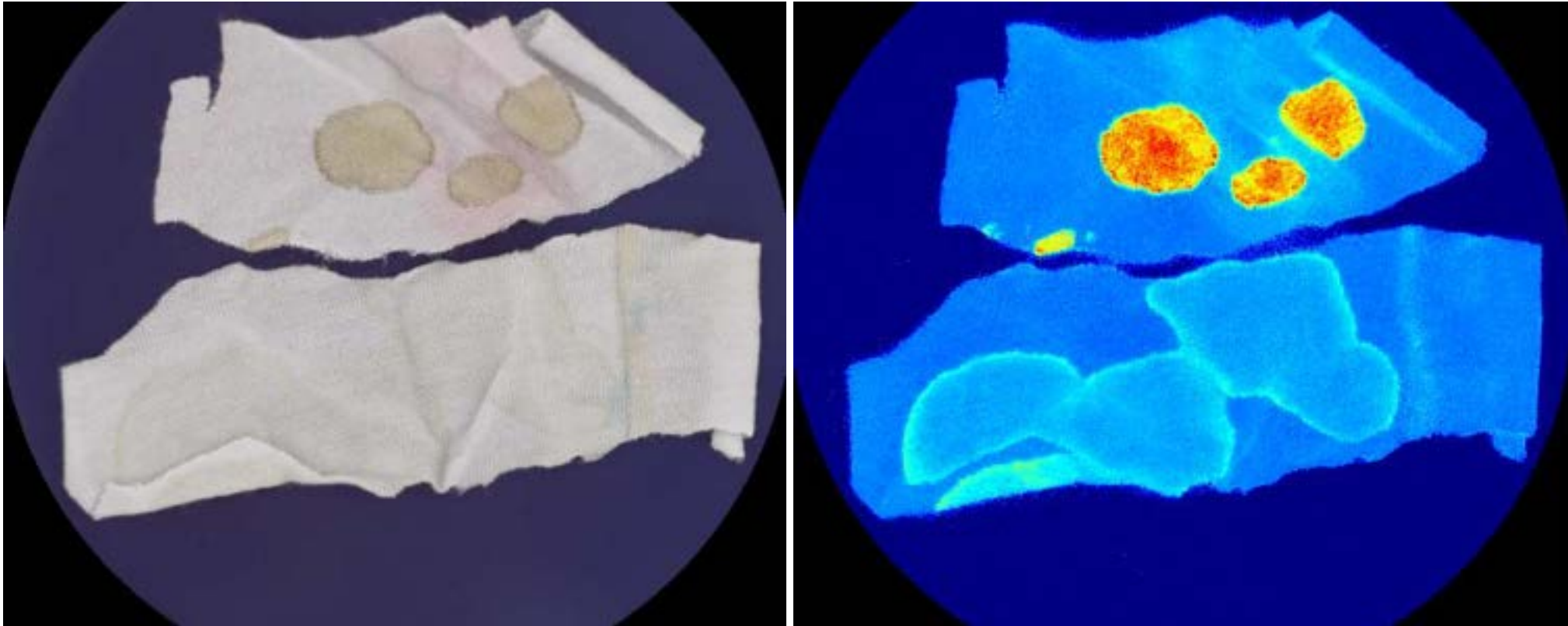
1:5 1:10 1:20 1:40



Presumably wrong side of 1:10 imaged by the camera



# BLOOD ON COTTON 1:5 1:40



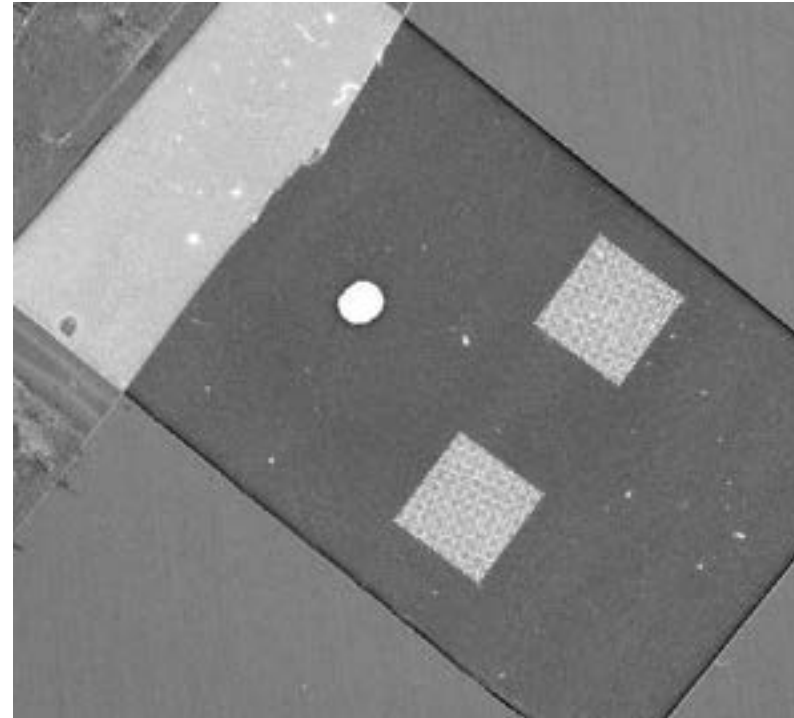
We measure what you see – and beyond



# PLATE WITH BLOOD STAIN AND MATRIX

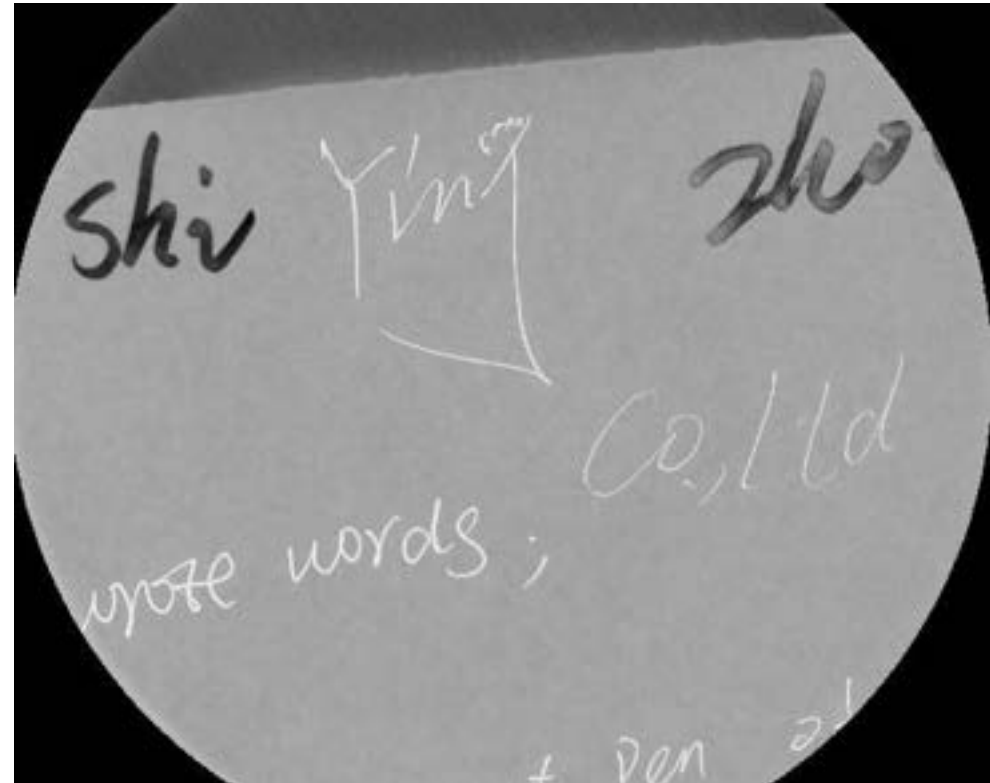
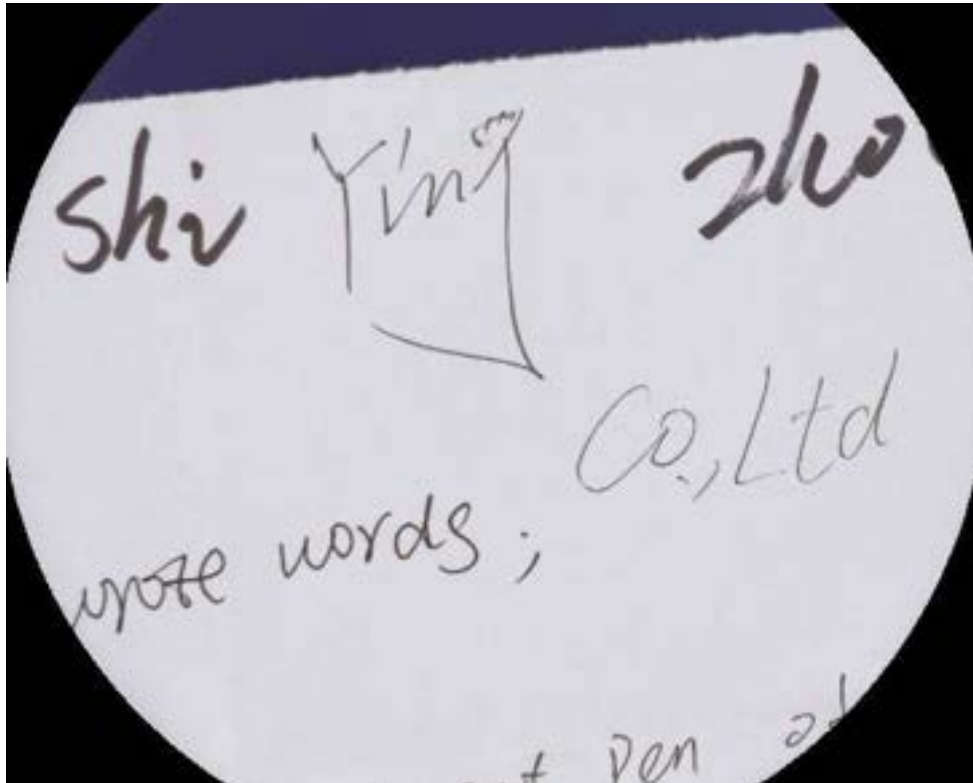


sRGB image

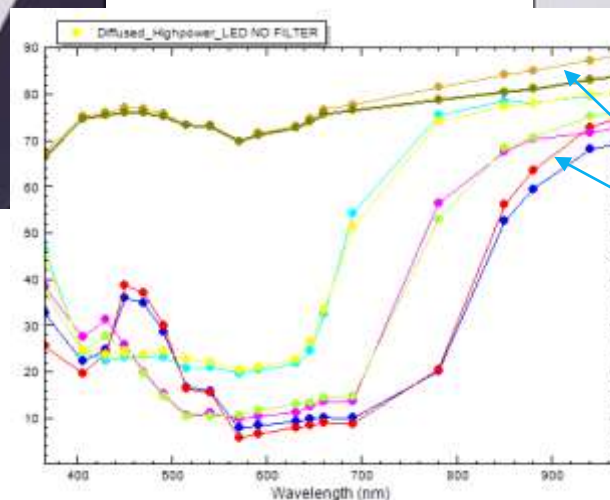
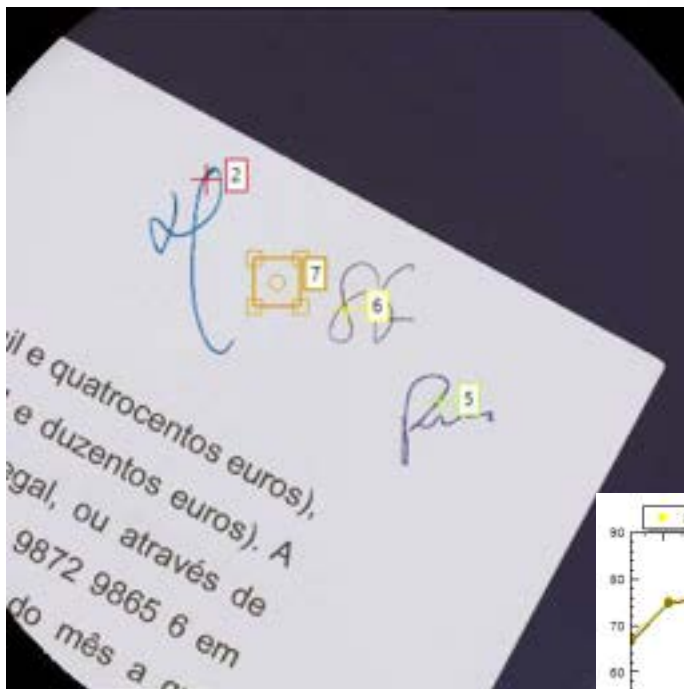


MNF2 score image after blind extraction

# INK TRACES



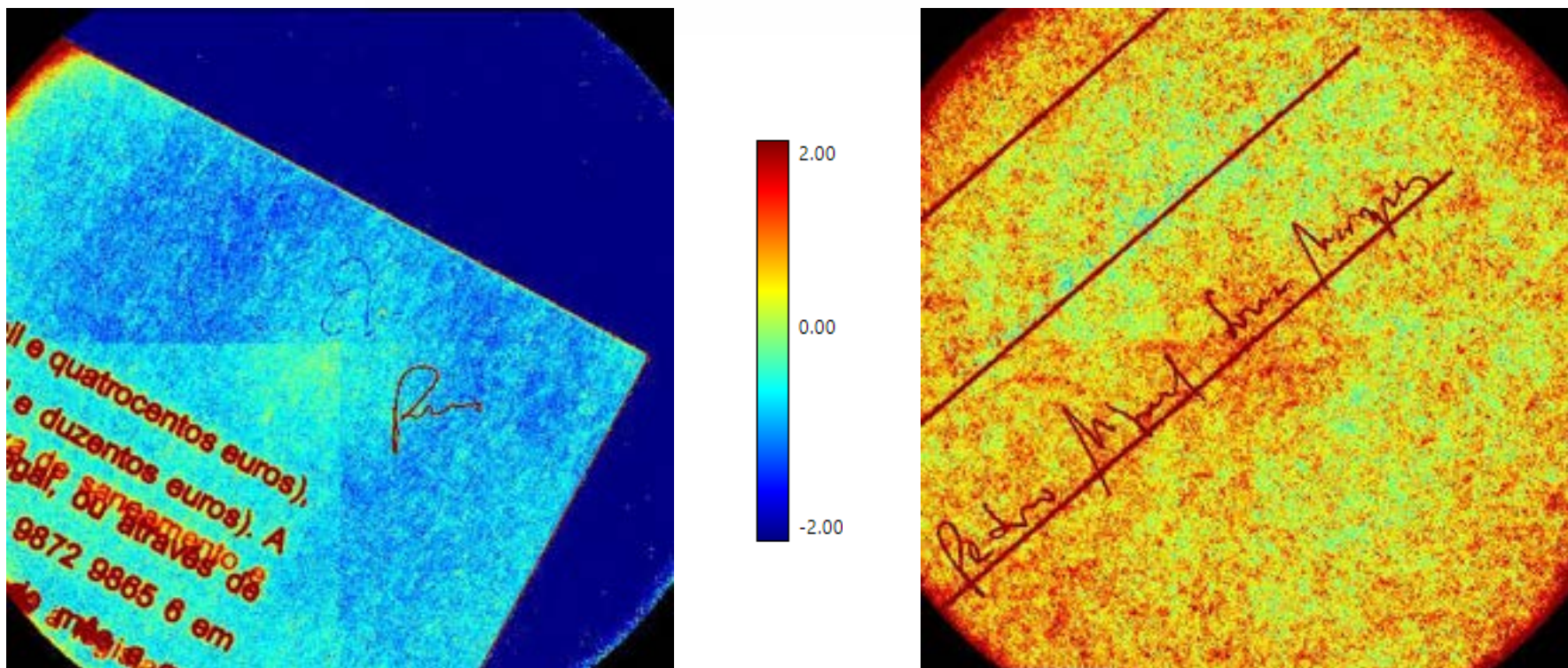
# INITIALS PAGE AND SIGNATURE PAGE



NIR gap caused by paper difference

We measure what you see – and beyond

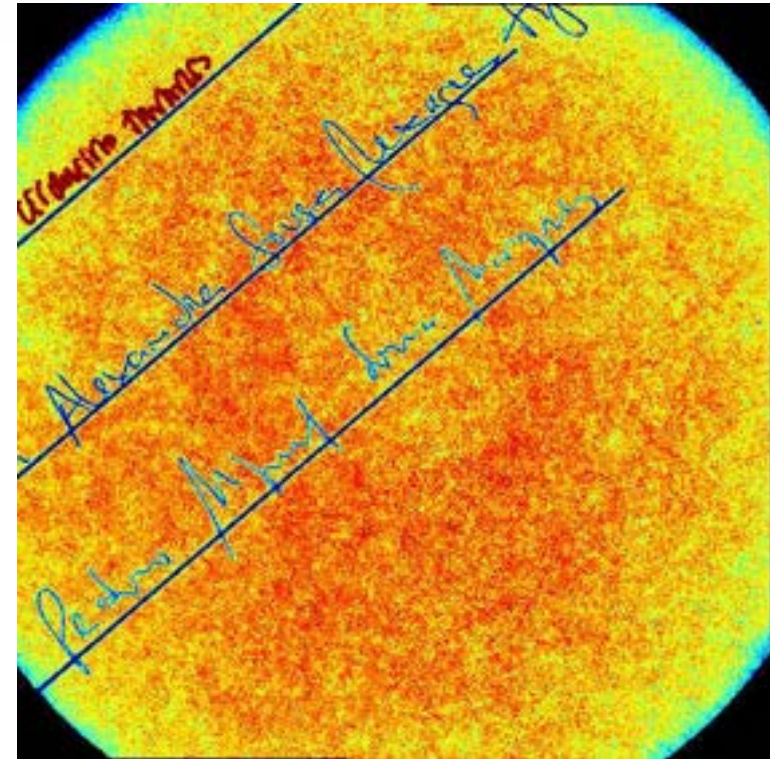
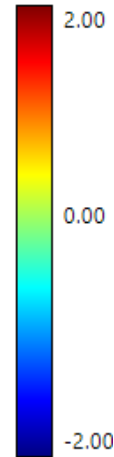
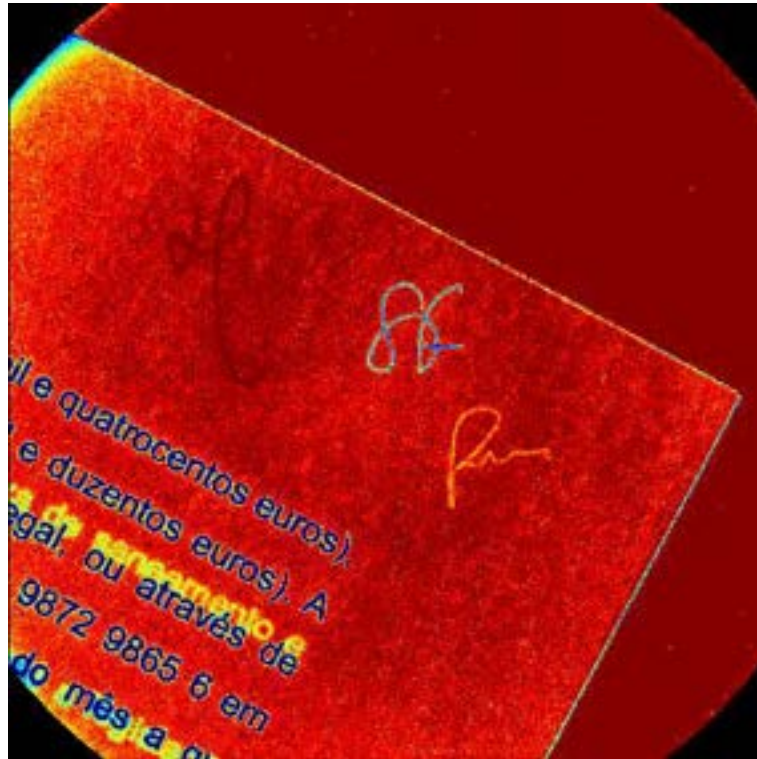
# nCDA separating the black initial and signature



Maximum difference between ink spectra is actually caused by the paper.

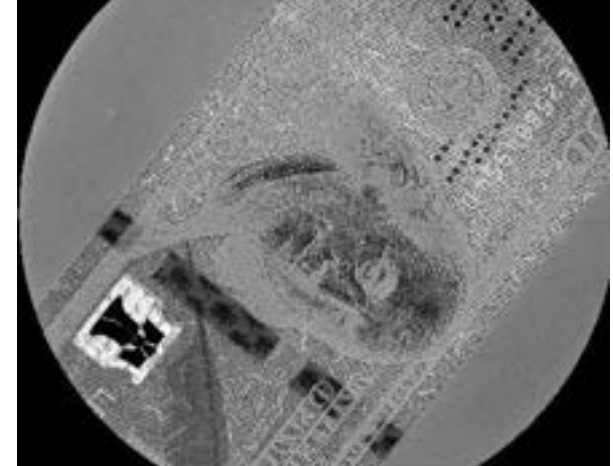
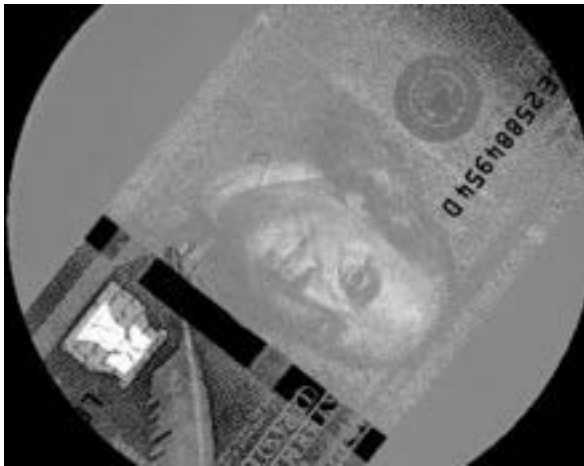
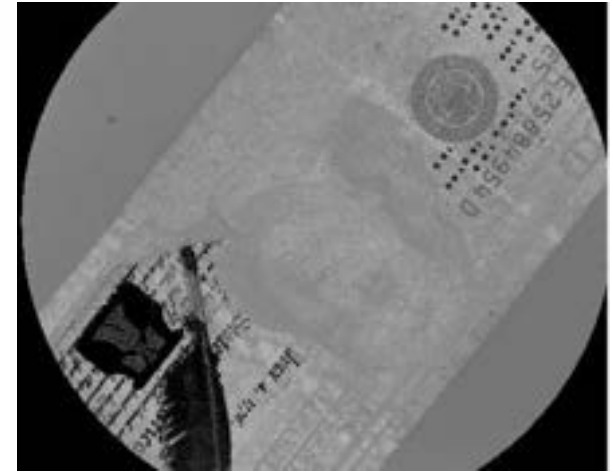


# nCDA separating the last blue initial and signature



Maximum difference between blue ink spectra is caused by the paper and ink spectra.

# 100 DOLLAR NOTE

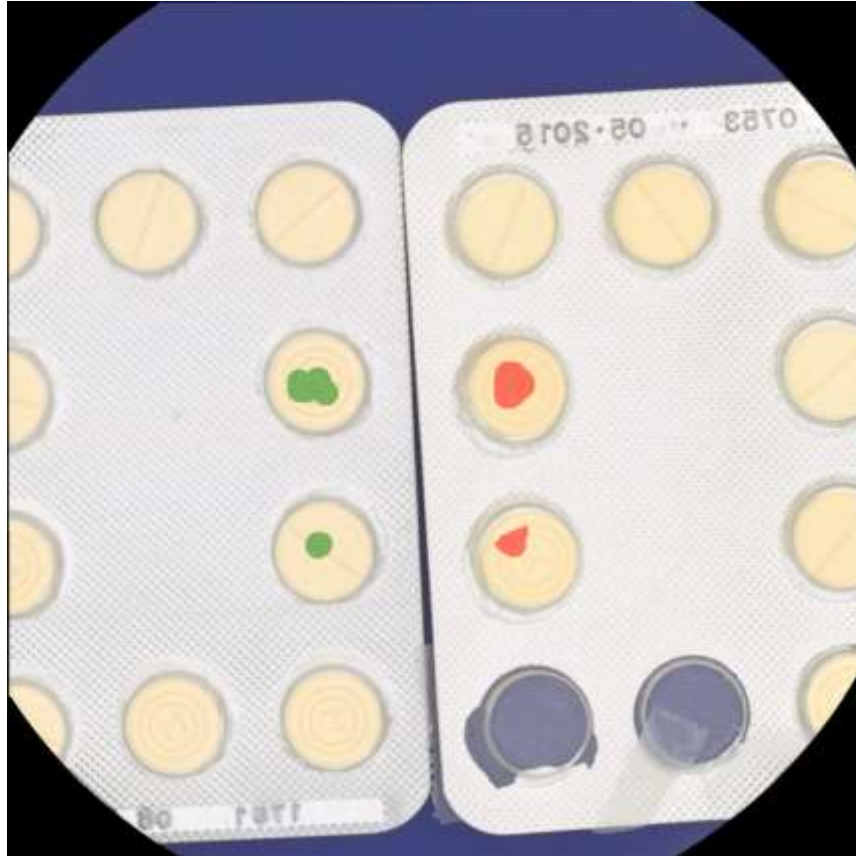


sRGB and 5 MNFs

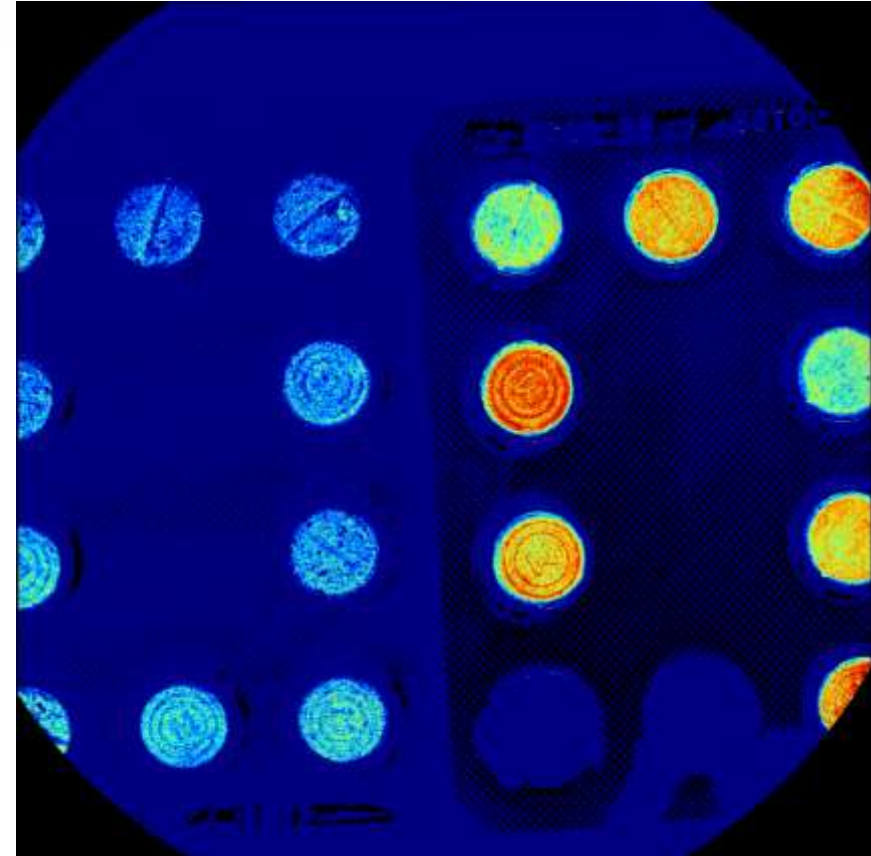
We measure what you see – and beyond



# GENUINE AND COUNTERFEIT TABLETS



Two tablet in the genuine package (left) has been marked with green layer.

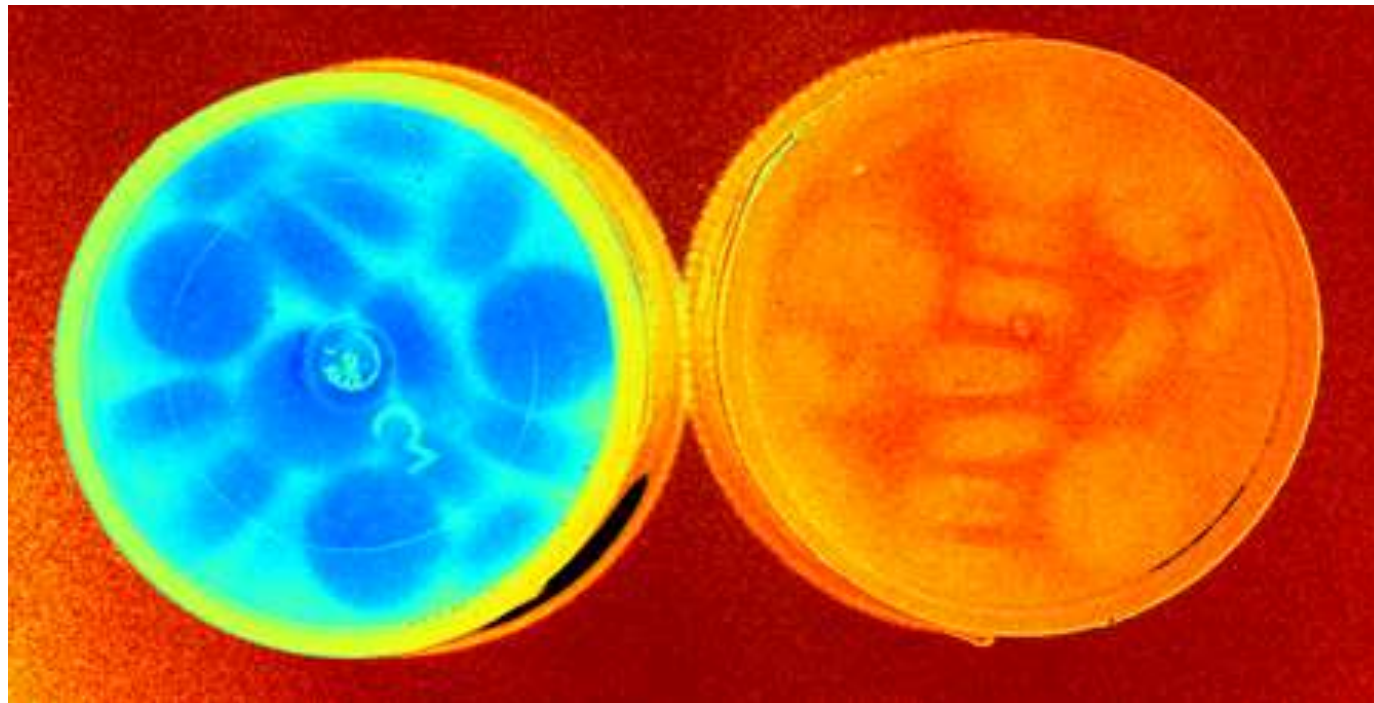


The spectral fingerprint of counterfeit tablets is significantly different from the genuine tablets. Further there seem to be a much larger variation among counterfeit tablets.

# TABLETS IN PLASTIC BOTTLE



Genuine left, Counterfeit right



Counterfeit tablets can be detected through the bottle



# LATENT FINGERPRINT ON MOBILE PHONE



We measure what you see – and beyond

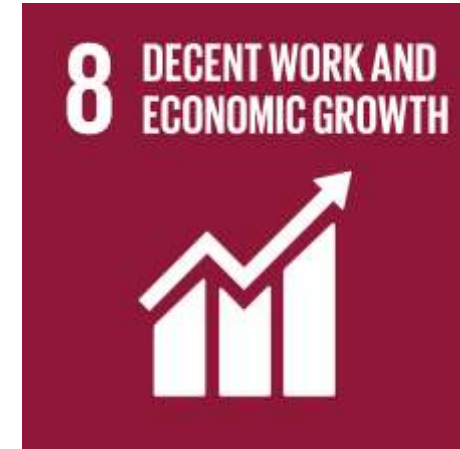
# OUR VALUES



Zero Hunger and  
Food Security



Good Health and  
Well-Being



Decent Work and  
Economic Growth



Responsible Consumption  
and Production



Life Below Water



Partnership for  
the Goals

# THANK YOU!



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